

**DORCHESTER GARDEN CLUB NATIVE BUTTERFLY AND BENEFICIAL
INSECT GARDEN
BLACKWATER NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE**

PLANT LIST

<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Soil</u>	<u>Sunlight</u>
<u>GRASSES/GRASSLIKE</u>			
Andropogon virginicus Skippers	Broomsedge	D	Full/Part
Carex stricta Skippers, Appalachian-eyed Brown, Black Dash	Tussock sedge	W/M	Full/Part
Panicum amarum Skippers	Coastal panic grass	D	Full
<u>HERBACEOUS</u>			
Aquilegia	Columbine	M	Part
Asclepias incarnate Monarch, Zebra Swallowtail	Swamp milkweed	M	Full/Part
Asclepias syriaca Spicebush Swallowtail, Viceroy	Common milkweed	D	Full
Asclepias tuberosa Monarch, Gray Hairstreak	Butterflyweed	M/D	Full/Part
Aster laevis Pearl Crescent	Smooth blue aster	D	Full
Aster novae-angliae Pearl Crescent	New England aster	M/D	Full/Part
Aster novi-belgii Pearl Crescent	New York aster	M	Full/Part
Aster pilosus Pearl Crescent	White heath aster	D	Full/Part
Baptisia tinctoria Indigo dusky wing, Eastern tailed blue, Clouded sulphur	Wild indigo	D	Full

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Chelone glabra Baltimore Checkerspot	White turtlehead	W/M	Part
Coreopsis tinctoria	Tickseed sunflower	D	Full/Part
Desmodium paniculatum Gray Hairstreak, Hoary edge, Eastern tailed blue	Panicled tick-trefoil	D	Full/Part
Eupatorium dubium Tiger Swallowtail, Monarch	Joe-Pye weed	W/M	Full/Part
Eupatorium hyssopifolium Tiger Swallowtail, Monarch	Thoroughwort	M/D	All
Eupatorium perfoliatum Tiger Swallowtail, Monarch	Common boneset	W/M	Full/Part
Eupatorium purpureum Tiger Swallowtail, Monarch	Green-stemmed Joe-Pye weed	M	Full/Part
Liatris graminifolia	Grass-leaf blazingstar	M/D	Full/Part
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal flower	W/M	Full/Part
Rudbeckia hirta Great Spangled Fritillary	Black-eyed Susan	M/D	Full/Part
Rudbeckia laciniata Great Spangled Fritillary	Tall coneflower	M	Full/Part
Senna marilandica Little sulphur, Cloudless sulphur, Little yellow	Maryland wild senna	D	Part
Solidago caesia Viceroy, Monarch	Blue-stemmed goldenrod	M/D	Full/Part
Solidago juncea Viceroy, Monarch	Early goldenrod	M/D	Full
Solidago nemoralis Viceroy, Monarch	Gray goldenrod	D	Full/Part
Solidago sempervirens Viceroy, Monarch	Seaside goldenrod	M	Full/Part
Solidago rugosa Viceroy, Monarch	Wrinkleleaf goldenrod	W/M	Full

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Vernonia noveboracensis Baltimore Checkerspot, Common	New York Ironweed Buckeye, American Lady	M	Full
Viola pedata Great Spangled Fritillary, Meadow	Bird's foot violet Fritillary	D	Full/Part
<u>HERBACEOUS EMERGENT (can grow with roots in water)</u>			
Pontederia cordata	Pickerelweed	W	Full/Part
Scirpus cyperinus Skippers	Woolgrass	W/M	Full/Part
<u>SHRUB, low</u>			
Vaccinium vacillans Brown & Henry's Elfin	Early lowbush blueberry	M	Full/Part
Viburnum acerifolium Spring Azure	Maple-leaved arrowwood	M/D	Full/Part
<u>SHRUB, medium</u>			
Cephalanthus occidentalis Wingled Skipper	Buttonbush	W/M	Full
Clethra alnifolia	Sweet pepperbush, Summersweet	W/M	Part
Cornus amomum Spring & Summer Azure	Silky dogwood	M	Full/Part
Hamamelis virginiana Spring Azure	Witch hazel	M/D	Full/Part
Lindera benzoin Spicebush Swallowtail	Spicebush	M/D	Part
Myrica cerifera Red-Banded Hairstreak	Southern Bayberry, Wax myrtle	M/D	Full/Part
Myrica pennsylvanica Red-Banded Hairstreak	Northern bayberry	W/M/D	Part

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Vaccinium corymbosum Hairstreak, Spring Azure, Brown Elfin	Highbush blueberry	M/D	Full/Part
Vaccinium stamineum Red-Spotted Purple	Deerberry	M	Full/Part
Viburnum dentatum Giant Swallowtail, Baltimore Checkerspot	Southern Arrowwood	M/D	Full/Part
Virburnum nudum Giant Swallowtail	Naked withered	M	Full/Part
<u>Shrubs, tall</u>			
Rhus typhina Spring Azure	Staghorn sumac	D	Full
Viburnum prunifolium Giant Swallowtail	Black haw	W/M	Full/Part
<u>VINE</u>			
Lonicera sempervirens Spicebush Swallowtail, Spring Azure	Coral honeysuckle	D	Full
<u>TREE, small/medium (understory)</u>			
Amelanchier canadensis Tiger Swallowtail, Striped Hairstreak	Serviceberry, Shadbush	W/M	Part/Shade
Asimina triloba Zebra Swallowtail	Paw paw	M	Full
Cercis canadensis Henry's Elfin	Eastern redbud	M/D	Part/Shade
Cornus florida Summer Azure, Spring Azure	Flowering dogwood	M/D	Part/Shade
Ilex opaca Henry's Elfin, Spring Azure	American holly	M	Full/Part
Juniperus virginiana Olive Hairstreak	Eastern red cedar	M/D	Full

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Magnolia virginiana Tiger Swallowtail	Sweetbay magnolia	W/M	All
Sassafras albidum Spicebush Swallowtail	Sassafras	M	Full/Part

TREE, tall (canopy)

Betula nigra Mourningcloak	River birch	W/M	Full/Part
Celtis occidentalis Hackberry Butterfly, Tawny Emperor, Snout Butterfly	Hackberry	W/M	Full/Part
Liriodendron tulipifera Tiger Swallowtail	Tulip poplar	M	Full/Part
Quercus phellos Banded Hairstreak	Willow oak	W/M	Full/Part
Salix nigra Viceroy, Mourningcloak	Black willow	W/M	FullPart

KEY FOR SOIL

D = Dry
M= Moist
W= Wet

**Landscape Architect Design for Butterfly Garden by George Corey,
Wye Tree Landscapes, Inc.